

## Course Code MGT 519 THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS Module 3, 2016-2017

#### **Course Information**

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**TA Office Hours** 

#### Classes

Lectures: Monday & Thursday 3:30-5:20pm

Venue: PHBS Building, Room 335

# Wechat Group: 2017 BoD Course

## **Course Description**

#### 1.1 Context

#### **Course overview**

Traditionally board is supposed to take a governance role in companies. Yet, change is coming. Boards are increasingly taking a more active role in strategic decisions that once belonged solely to the CEO. So, it is essential to understand how boards could contribute effectively to strategic decision making. This course aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of board of directors and how they effectively make strategic decisions in addition to oversight.

#### Characteristics of the course:

- 1. Boards a necessary understanding as a Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA)
- 1.1. This course will cover CFA materials related to boards.
- 2. Boards in mergers and acquisitions (M&As)
- 2.1. As mergers and acquisitions are one of the major decisions made by the board, a few cases in this course will cover how boards make M&A decisions.
- **3.** Boards of established firms vs. startups
- 3.1. Frontier research and real business practices show that boards differ greatly in major companies and startups. Half of this course thus focuses the boards of major corporates and the other half of the course directs our attention toward the boards of start-ups. Overall this course

provides an intensive and inspiring learning experience for graduate students (MA and MBA students) and for practitioners (current or prospective executives) who are seeking career advancement and broader responsibilities in organizations.

4. Boards of Chinese firms, US firms and European firms, etc. will be discussed in class.

#### **Prerequisites**

Students are required to have completed at least one management course at master/undergraduate level. If students do not meet the prerequisite requirement, but want to take this course, you must show the evidence that you have adequate academic backgrounds to the instructor. The instructor will approve whether you can take this course or not.

#### 1.2 Textbooks and Reading Materials

#### (1) Textbooks and References

Ram Charan., Dennis Carey, Michael Useem. 2013. *Boards That Lead: When to Take Charge, When to Partner, and When to Stay Out of the Way.* Harvard Business Press.

Brad Feld, Mahendra Ramsinghani. 2013. Startup Boards: Getting the Most Out of Your Board of Directors. Wiley Publisher.

Larcker, D. & Tayan, B. 2011. *Corporate Governance Matters: A Closer Look at Organizational Choices and Their Consequences*. New Jersey: Pearson Education, Inc.

#### (2) CFA Materials

CFA Institute. 2017. Corporate Governance, the Level 1 CFA Program.

#### (3) Cases

A list of Harvard cases and Ivey cases will be distributed in the course.

#### (4) Powerpoint slides (PPTs)

Please take your own notebook to class and make notes.

Only post-lecture PPT slides with answers (E-versions) will be emailed to you all after each lecture.

**Recommended Readings:** I recommend that you read (or browse) a major business newspaper (e.g., *the Wall Street Journal* or *Financial Times*) on a daily basis. You have heard the phrase "readers are leaders." This is true assuming the reading is relevant. There is a lot to choose from so choose wisely. Most people do not read; this will be a habit that will set you apart.

#### 4. Learning Outcomes

#### 2.1 Intended Learning Outcomes

<b>Learning Goals</b>	Objectives	Assessment
1. Our graduates will be	1.1. Our students will produce quality	No
effective communicators.	business and research-oriented documents.	
	1.2. Students are able to professionally present	Yes
	their ideas and also logically explain and	
	defend their argument.	
2. Our graduates will be	2.1. Students will be able to lead and	Yes
skilled in team work and	participate in group for projects, discussion,	
leadership.	and presentation.	

	2.2. Students will be able to apply leadership theories and related skills.	Yes
3. Our graduates will be trained in ethics.	3.1. In a case setting, students will use appropriate techniques to analyze business problems and identify the ethical aspects, provide a solution and defend it.	Yes
	3.2. Our students will practice ethics in the duration of the program.	Yes
4. Our graduates will	4.1. Students will have an international	Yes
have a global perspective.	exposure.	
5. Our graduates will be	5.1. Our students will have a good	Yes
skilled in problem-	understanding of fundamental theories in their	
solving and critical	fields.	
thinking.	5.2. Our students will be prepared to face	Yes
	problems in various business settings and find	
	solutions.	
	5.3. Our students will demonstrate	Yes
	competency in critical thinking.	

#### 2.2 Course specific objectives

This course contains the frontier academic research, a number of examples, and classic and latest Harvard and Ivey cases, regarding board of directors of both established firms and new ventures. The goals of this course are to (1) facilitate students to develop a solid and comprehensive understanding of board of directors including their composition, structure, and decision making in board rooms, etc, (2) offer students fine-grained analyses of how the board monitors, partners with, or leads the management to create value for firms, and (3) prepare students with the knowledge of roles of boards of directors in different stages of firms including startups and established firms. Armed with such in-depth understandings of board of directors, students are more capable of shouldering responsibilities in both startups and established organizations increasingly competing in the global market.

#### 2.3 Assessment/Grading Details

Assessment task	Weighting
Class Participation	18%
In-Class Group Case Analyses and Reports	35%
An Effective Group Leader	2%/
Peer Group Evaluations	15%
Final Individual Report and Presentation	30%
Total	100%

Assignments submitted after the due time will be penalized 10% of the base grade for each 24-hour late.

#### A. Class Participation (18%)

Please plan to treat this course as an opportunity to practice the professionalism that will serve you well during your career. You owe yourself and your fellow students your presence in the classroom. Meanwhile, please note that nonprofessional behavior (i.e. sleeping in class, chatting with your neighbors during the class time, showing up late to class, reading materials other than those assigned for this class, leaving class early, failing to turn cell phones off, passing notes, eating, rudeness, sarcasm, discrimination, etc.) that creates a distraction is likely to inhibit both your own and your peers classroom learning. As such you can expect that the demonstration of unprofessional behavior will negatively impact your grade in class participation.

Please also note that attendance is a necessary but insufficient condition for participation in a timely manner; this means that simply attending the class is not the same as participating. Participation will be graded on the basis of the quantity and quality of an individual's contribution to classroom discussion. In fact, we learn best when we are actively involved in the activity we are attempting to master (consider riding a bicycle, studying dentistry).

Being well prepared for class is a prerequisite for high quality involvement, which in turn better enables you to maximize your learning. Hence, it is virtually important and it is also your responsibility that you always have read in advance the materials that will be covered during the class. Your level of preparation for this class will determine your success. Please come to class prepared.

To facilitate the evaluation of class participation, the **first SEATING CHART** will be established **in LECTURE 3**. Students will be also graded high pass, low pass, just pass, and not pass according to the following criteria at the end of the semester. Students will be assigned into different groups across five case discussions. So, seating charts will change across the class. TA will inform you the lists of groups and the seating charts through emails/wechats before each group case discussion.

 $High \ Pass \ (A/A-)$ 

initiates information relative to topics discussed accurately exhibits knowledge of assignment content draws upon practical experience or personal opinion, as appropriate offers relevant/succinct and quality input to class consistently attends class regularly

Low Pass (B+/B) regularly participates in discussions consistently demonstrates knowledge of reading assignments demonstrates ability to analyze/apply course material

demonstrates willingness to attempt to answer questions

attends class regularly

Just Pass (B-/C+)

participates in discussion when solicited demonstrates knowledge of course material offers clear, concise information relative to class assignment offers input, but tends to reiterate the intuitive missing a few classes

*Not Pass (C and below)* 

occasional input, often irrelevant, unrelated to topic or fails to participate, even when specifically asked (in large/small group discussion)

reluctant to share information drains energy from the class behaves towards others in a disruptive fashion, for example: sarcastic comments aimed at others who are attempting to participate does not attend class regularly

\*Students with the University approved excuse (e.g., valid medical proof) will have his or her absence excused for that day. Besides, it is the responsibility of the absentees to consult their peers about what were covered in the class.

#### B. In-Class Group Case Analyses and Reports (35%)

To ensure students to experience sufficient interactions with each other and to experience group dynamics, group members will be different across five group case discussions. Group members (4-6 members) will be assigned by the Professor at least one week before each group case discussion. TA will send you the seating chart indicating groups through emails/wechats one week before each group case discussion.

#### **In-Class Group Case Analyses and Reports Grades (35%)**

In total there are five case analyses. I will grade each group's performance in in-class group discussions (20%=4%\*5 cases) and written submissions (15%=3%\*5 cases).

*In-Class Group Case Discussions*. Each group member has to read the case and think about case discussion questions INDEPENDENTLY before class. In class each group member will discuss your thoughts with your group members; and then groups will exchange ideas.

Written Reports. Each group needs to hand in written answers (1-page) to one or two discussion questions with \* before the end of case discussion.

#### C.An Effective Group Leader (2%)

Each group is responsible for appointing one group leader. Each group's leader is responsible for (1) coordinating the group discussions to provide quality responses and to win the competition with other groups, (2) taking a laptop to the case discussion class, and (3) submitting the written answers to discussion questions before 6:00pm of the day when the case discussion ends. If you have been **an effective group leader, you will earn 2% in the final grade**. If a group leader's peer group evaluation in the case discussion is above average, this group leader is defined as an effective group leader.

#### **D.Peer Group Evaluations (15%)**

In the end of each group case discussion each group will evaluate all groups' performance. Please refer to Appendix A. Each student's peer group evaluation equals to the average of five group evaluations.

#### E. Final Individual Report and Presentation (30%)

## Final Individual Report and Presentation Submission and Grades

In the end of the class each student is required to submit an individual report and do a presentation based on this report in the last lecture.

An individual report is no more than two-page long excluding the cover page with your name, student ID number and individual report title, and references; and typed in double-space and 12 point Times New Roman. I will grade your individual report (20%) based on the accuracy of your contents, the logics and rationales of your analyses and the format.

Please prepare for a 5-min presentation with PPT slides based on your individual report in the last lecture. The sequence of the presentation will follow your surname alphabetically. I will grade your individual presentations (10%) based on your PPT slides, presentation quality and Q&As if any.

Please email your individual report and PPT sides to TA and copy the email to me before the end of the last lecture.

You are required to address one of the following questions in your final individual report and presentation. Please provide your references to the facts/data in your writing.

You are required to address one of the following questions in your final individual report and presentation. Please provide your references to the facts/data in your writing.

- (1) Among corporate boards, which one is most effective in your view? Why?
- (2) Or how does the board play a role in mergers and acquisitions (M&As) or cross-border M&As? Please base your arguments on the concepts and theories you learn in the class in your final report. . Please bear these questions in mind since the first day of the class!

#### 2.4 Communications

TA will be responsible for creating a wehat group for this course. Each student is required to join the wechat group. Each student should use his/her real name (Chinese & English names in this wechat group). Announcements will be posted through the wechat.

In the third lecture, each group leader will be responsible for submitting a group photo indicating each member's Chinese name and English name to TA and copy the email to me. The photo should clearly show each member's face and manner.

#### 2.5 Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Please refer to Handbook for PHBS students. It is important for a student's effort and credit to be recognized through class assessment. Credits earned for a student work due to efforts done by others are clearly unfair. Deliberate dishonesty is considered academic misconducts, which include plagiarism; cheating on assignments or examinations; engaging in unauthorized collaboration on academic work; taking, acquiring, or using test materials without faculty permission; submitting false or incomplete records of academic achievement; acting alone or in cooperation with another to falsify records or to obtain dishonestly grades, honors, awards, or professional endorsement; or altering, forging, or misusing a University academic record; or fabricating or falsifying of data, research procedures, or data analysis.

All assessments are subject to academic misconduct check. Misconduct check may include reproducing the assessment, providing a copy to another member of faculty, and/or communicate a copy of this assignment to the PHBS Discipline Committee. A suspected plagiarized document/assignment submitted to a plagiarism checking service may be kept in its database for future reference purpose.

Where violation is suspected, penalties will be implemented. The penalties for academic misconduct may include: deduction of honour points, a mark of zero on the assessment, a fail grade for the whole course, and reference of the matter to the Peking University Registrar.

For more information of plagiarism, please refer to PHBS Student Handbook.

## 5. Topics, Teaching and Assessment Schedule

Week		Date	Lecture	Contents
1	Monday	20-Feb	1	Introduction & The Evolution of Apple Boards
	Thumaday	23-Feb	2	Opening Case
	Thursday			Opening Ivey case: What is an effective board?
2	Monday	27-Feb	3	Board Composition and structure
				Concepts: Board composition and structure
	Thursday	2-Mar	4	Case Scenario: Design a board before Jumei's IPO @ NYSE
				International Corporate Governance- Europe, Japan and China
	Monday	6-Mar	5	Board Roles
3				Concepts: Board roles, levels of engagement and legal duties
	Thursday	9-Mar	6	Case 1: Columbia Business School Case I: Corporate Governance at Hewlett-Packard 1999-2005 Part I
	Monday	13-Mar	7	Board Selection, Diversity and Compensation
4				Case 1: Columbia Business School Case I: Corporate Governance at Hewlett-Packard 1999-2005 Part II
4				Concepts: board selection, diversity and compensation
	Thursday	16-Mar	8	Case 2: Harvard Business Case II: executive compensation at GE (A)
	Monday	20-Mar	9	Board Evaluation and Removal
5				Concepts: Board evaluation and removal
	Thursday	23-Mar	10	Case 3: Ivey Case: Infosys: Peer review at board level
	Monday	27-Mar	11	Established firms' Board Globalization: Change to Partner with Management
6				Case 4: Case Globalizing the company Boards: Lessons from China's Lenovo
U	Thursday	30-Mar	12	Board of startups
				Concepts: The growth of startups and board of startups
	Monday -	3-Apr	13	Board of startups Case
7				Case 5: Harvard Business School Case: Pixability: Bettina's Board Walk Part I
/	Thursday	6-Apr	14	Board of startups
				Concepts: Create a new venture board
	Monday	10-Apr	15	Case 5: Harvard Business School Case: Pixability: Bettina's Board Walk Part II
8	Thursday	13-Apr	16	Board of startups
				Concepts: Recruit board members and board meetings
9	Monday	17-Apr	17	Startup board & Partner with management: CEO succession
				Harvard Business School Case: The founder CEO succession at Wily Technology
	Thursday	20-Apr	18	Wrap-up
				Opening Ivey Case: What is an effective board? & Final Individual Report

## APPENDIX A

## PHBS 2016-2017 Academic Year Third Module

# **Board of Directors MA Couse GROUP PERMANCE EVALUATION**

Case Name:	
Group Leader:	
Group Members	
Date:	

	The GROUP NUMBER (INCLUDING your GROUP)	For each group, the full grade of this group's performance in class discussion is 100% and the lowest grade is 0%. Please grade this group's performance.
1	Group A (Group Leader Linda Hu)	90
2	Group B (Group Leader Brian Yu)	100
3	Group C (Group Leader Yi Luo)	75
4		

## Comments

1) Did any group make exceptionally strong contributions? Describe.

Group B provided insightful comments that add value and/or that we have not thought of.

2) Did any group fail to make appropriate contributions? Describe.

*Group C did not make efforts and did not provide quality answers.*